Series CCT-48K/CT-48K<br>Internal $50 \Omega$ Termination DC-40 GHz Normally Open Multi-Throw Coaxial Switch

| PART NUMBER | DESCRIPTION |
| :--- | :--- |
| CCT-48K | Commercial Normally Open Multi-throw, DC-40 GHz |
| CT-48K | Elite Normally Open Multi-throw, DC-40GHz |
| The CCT-48K/CT-48K is an Internally Terminated broadband, multi-throw, electromechanical coaxial <br> switch designed to switch a microwave signal from a common input to any of $3,4,5$, or 6 outputs. <br> The characteristic impedance is 50 Ohms. Internal terminations provide an impedence match for the <br> unselected ports. The switches are small using the popular connector spacing on a 1.062" dia. circle. <br> Each position has an individual actuator mechanism allowing random position selection. This also <br> minimizes switching time. |  |
| The CCT-48K/CT-48K comes with a normally open actuator. For the normally open actuator, all ports are <br> terminated in 50 Ohms, except the common input port which is open when the switch is de-energized. |  |



ENVIRONMENTAL AND PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Operating Temperature  <br> Commercial Model, CCT-48K  <br> Elite Model, CT-48K*** $-25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ <br> Vibration (MIL-STD-202 Method 214, <br> Condition D, non-operating) $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ <br> Shock (MIL-STD-202 Method 213, <br> Condition D, non-operating) 500 g 's RMS <br> Standard Actuator Life $5,000,000$ cycles <br> Actuator Life w/ Additional Features $1,000,000$ cycles <br> Connector Type $2.92 \mathrm{~mm}(\mathrm{~K})$ <br> Humidity (Moisture Seal) Available <br> Weight 6 oz. $(170.1 \mathrm{~g})$ (max.) l |
| :--- | :--- |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Form Factor | Multi-Throw,, break before make |
| :---: | :---: |
| Frequency Range CCT-48K <br> CT-48K | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{DC}-40 \mathrm{GHz} \\ & \mathrm{DC}-40 \mathrm{GHz} \end{aligned}$ |
| Characteristic Impedance | 50 Ohms |
| Terminations | 50, 2 Watts CW max. |
| Operate Time | 15 ms (max.) |
| Release Time | 15 ms (max.) |
| Actuation Voltage Available | 12152428 V |
| Actuation Current, max. @ ambient | $420 \quad 350 \quad 250 \quad 200 \mathrm{~mA}$ |


| Frequency | DC-6 GHz | 6-12 GHz | 12-18 GHz | 18-26.5 GHz | 26.5-32 GHz | 32-40 GHz |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Insertion Loss, dB, max. | 0.20 | 0.30 | 0.60 | 0.80 | . 80 | 1.40 |
| Isolation, dB, min. | 80 | 75 | 70 | 70 | 60 | 60 |
| VSWR, max. | 1.25:1 | 1.30:1 | 1.60:1 | 1.70:1 | 1.80:1 | 1.95:1 |

## For maximum limits, please see charts on pages 7-8

PART NUMBERING SYSTEM

## CONNECTOR

K: 2.92mm female


## ACTUATOR VOLTAGE

2:15VDCNORMALLYOPEN
3:12VDCNORMALLYOPEN
4:24VDCNORMALLYOPEN

## NUMBEROFPOSITIONS

3: SP3T
4: SP4T
5: SP5T
6: SP6T

## ACTUATOR TYPE

0:NOINDICATORCONTACTS
C:INDICATORCONTACTS***

## OPTIONS

R: POSITIVE + COMMON
**SEE PARTS LIST ON PAGE 12-14
***Indicator Contacts Operating Temperature $-50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (Elite Model Only)

T: TTL DRIVERS WITH DIODES D:COILTRANSIENTSUPPRESSIONDIODES

TD: DECODERS AND TTLDRIVERS WITH DIODES

M: MOISTURE SEAL
S: D-SUB CONNECTOR*


Analog


Indicators
TTL


"-SOPTION" $9-$ PIN, $15-\mathrm{PIN}, \mathbf{2 6 - P I N D - S U B ~ C O N N E C T O R ( E X A M P L E : ~ C C T - 4 8 K s 6 6 0 - s ) ~}$

| CONNECTOR PINOUT FOR NORMALLY OPEN SP3T MULTI-THROW SWITCHES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXAMPLE | CT-48K130-S | CT-48K13C-S | CT-48K130-TS | CT-48K13C-TS | CT-48K130-TDS | CT-48K13C-TDS |
| PIN NO | 9-PINS | 9-PINS | 9-PINS | 9-PINS | 9-PINS | 9-PINS |
| INDICATOR |  | YES |  | YES |  | YES |
| TTL |  |  | YES | YES |  |  |
| DECODERS \& TTL |  |  |  |  | YES | YES |
| 1 | PORT 1 | PORT 1 | TTL 1 | TTL 1 | LOGIC 1 | LOGIC 1 |
| 2 | PORT 2 | PORT 3 | TTL 2 | TTL 2 | LOGIC 2 | LOGIC 2 |
| 3 | PORT 3 | PORT 3 | TTL 3 | TTL 3 |  |  |
| 4 |  | E INDICATOR |  | E INDICATOR |  | E INDICATOR |
| 5 |  | F INDICATOR |  | F INDICATOR |  | F INDICATOR |
| 6 |  | G INDICATOR |  | G INDICATOR |  | G INDICATOR |
| 7 | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON |
| 8 |  |  | Vsw | Vsw | Vsw | Vsw |
| 9 |  | D INDICATOR (COM) |  | D INDICATOR (COM) |  | D INDICATOR (COM) |


| CONNECTOR PINOUT FOR NORMALLY OPEN SP4T MULTI-THROW SWITCHES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXAMPLE | CT-48K140-S | CT-48K14C-S | CT-48K140-TS | CT-48K14C-TS | CT-48K140-TDS | CT-48K14C-TDS |
| PIN NO | 9-PINS | 15-PINS | 9-PINS | 15-PINS | 9-PINS | 15-PINS |
| INDICATOR |  | YES |  | YES |  | YES |
| TTL |  |  | YES | YES |  |  |
| DECODERS \& TTL |  |  |  |  | YES | YES |
| 1 | PORT 1 | PORT 1 | TTL 1 | TTL 1 | LOGIC 1 | LOGIC 1 |
| 2 | PORT 2 | PORT 3 | TTL 2 | TTL 2 | LOGIC 2 | LOGIC 2 |
| 3 | PORT 3 | PORT 3 | TTL 3 | TTL 3 | LOGIC 3 | LOGIC 3 |
| 4 | PORT 4 | PORT 4 | TTL 4 | TTL 4 |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON |
| 8 |  |  | Vsw | Vsw | Vsw | Vsw |
| 9 |  | D INDICATOR (COM) |  | D INDICATOR (COM) |  | D INDICATOR (COM) |
| 10 |  | E INDICATOR |  | E INDICATOR |  | E INDICATOR |
| 11 |  | F INDICATOR |  | F INDICATOR |  | F INDICATOR |
| 12 |  | G INDICATOR |  | G INDICATOR |  | G INDICATOR |
| 13 |  | H INDICATOR |  | H INDICATOR |  | H INDICATOR |
| 14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |



9-PIN D-SUB CONNECTOR


15-PIN D-SUB CONNECTOR
"-S option" 9-pin, 15-pin connector (example: CCT-48KS660-S)

| CONNECTOR PINOUT FOR NORMALLY OPEN SP5T MULTI-THROW SWITCHES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXAMPLE | CT-48K150-S | CT-48K15C-S | CT-48K150-TS | CT-48K15C-TS | CT-48K150-TDS | CT-48K15C-TDS |
| PIN NO | 9-PINS | 15-PINS | 9-PINS | 15-PINS | 9-PINS | 15-PINS |
| INDICATOR |  | YES |  | YES |  | YES |
| TTL |  |  | YES | YES |  |  |
| DECODERS \& TTL |  |  |  |  | YES | YES |
| 1 | PORT 1 | PORT 1 | TTL 1 | TTL 1 | LOGIC 1 | LOGIC 1 |
| 2 | PORT 2 | PORT 3 | TTL 2 | TTL 2 | LOGIC 2 | LOGIC 2 |
| 3 | PORT 3 | PORT 3 | TTL 3 | TTL 3 | LOGIC 3 | LOGIC 3 |
| 4 | PORT 4 | PORT 4 | TTL 4 | TTL 4 |  |  |
| 5 | PORT 5 | PORT 5 | TTL 5 | TTL 5 |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON |
| 8 |  |  | Vsw | Vsw | Vsw | Vsw |
| 9 |  | D INDICATOR (COM) |  | D INDICATOR (COM) |  | D INDICATOR (COM) |
| 10 |  | E INDICATOR |  | E INDICATOR |  | E INDICATOR |
| 11 |  | F INDICATOR |  | F INDICATOR |  | F INDICATOR |
| 12 |  | G INDICATOR |  | G INDICATOR |  | G INDICATOR |
| 13 |  | H INDICATOR |  | H INDICATOR |  | H INDICATOR |
| 14 |  | K INDICATOR |  | K INDICATOR |  | K INDICATOR |
| 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| CONNECTOR PINOUT FOR NORMALLY OPEN SP6T MULTI-THROW SWITCHES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXAMPLE | CT-48K160-S | CT-48K16C-S | CT-48K160-TS | CT-48K16C-TS | CT-48K160-TDS | CT-48K16C-TDS |
| PIN NO | 9-PINS | 15-PINS | 9-PINS | 15-PINS | 9-PINS | 15-PINS |
| INDICATOR |  | YES |  | YES |  | YES |
| TTL |  |  | YES | YES |  |  |
| DECODERS \& TTL |  |  |  |  | YES | YES |
| 1 | PORT 1 | PORT 1 | TTL 1 | TTL 1 | LOGIC 1 | LOGIC 1 |
| 2 | PORT 2 | PORT 3 | TTL 2 | TTL 2 | LOGIC 2 | LOGIC 2 |
| 3 | PORT 3 | PORT 3 | TTL 3 | TTL 3 | LOGIC 3 | LOGIC 3 |
| 4 | PORT 4 | PORT 4 | TTL 4 | TTL 4 |  |  |
| 5 | PORT 5 | PORT 5 | TTL 5 | TTL 5 |  |  |
| 6 | PORT 6 | PORT 6 | TTL 6 | TTL 6 |  |  |
| 7 | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON |
| 8 |  |  | Vsw | Vsw | Vsw | Vsw |
| 9 |  | D INDICATOR (COM) |  | D INDICATOR (COM) |  | D INDICATOR (COM) |
| 10 |  | E INDICATOR |  | E INDICATOR |  | E INDICATOR |
| 11 |  | F INDICATOR |  | F INDICATOR |  | F INDICATOR |
| 12 |  | G INDICATOR |  | G INDICATOR |  | G INDICATOR |
| 13 |  | H INDICATOR |  | H INDICATOR |  | H INDICATOR |
| 14 |  | K INDICATOR |  | K INDICATOR |  | K INDICATOR |
| 15 |  | L INDICATOR |  | L INDICATOR |  | L INDICATOR |


| TRUTH TABLE Normally Open CCT-48KX3C-T |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Logic Input |  |  | RF Path |  |  | Indicator Switches |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | J1 | J2 | J3 | E | F | G |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | On | Off | Off | C | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | Off | On | Off | 0 | C | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | Off | Off | On | 0 | 0 | C |


| TRUTH TABLE Normally Open CCT-48KX3C-TD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Logic Input |  | RF Path |  |  | Indicator Switches |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | J1 | J2 | J3 | E | F | G |
| 0 | 0 | On | Off | Off | C | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | Off | On | Off | 0 | C | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | Off | Off | On | 0 | 0 | C |
| 1 | 1 | Off | Off | Off | 0 | 0 | 0 |


| TRUTH TABLE Normally Open CCT-48KX4C-T |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Logic Input |  |  |  | RF Path |  |  |  | Indicator Switches |  |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 | E | F | G | H |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | On | Off | Off | Off | C | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Off | On | Off | Off | 0 | C | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Off | Off | On | Off | 0 | 0 | C | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Off | Off | Off | On | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |

## TRUTH TABLE Normally Open

CCT-48KX4C-TD

| Logic Input | RF Path | Indicator <br> Switches |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |


| J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 | E | F | G | H |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| On | Off | Off | Off | C | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Off | On | Off | Off | 0 | C | 0 | 0 |
| Off | Off | On | Off | 0 | 0 | C | 0 |
| Off | Off | Off | On | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |
| Off | Off | Off | Off | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |


| TRUTH TABLE Normally Open CCT-48KX5C-T |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Logic Input |  |  |  |  | RF Path |  |  |  |  | Indicator Switches |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 | J5 | E | F | G | H | K |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | On | Off | Off | Off | Off | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Off | On | Off | Off | Off | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Off | Off | On | Off | Off | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Off | Off | Off | On | Off | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Off | Off | Off | Off | On | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |


| TRUTH TABLE Normally Open CCT-48KX5C-TD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Logic Input |  |  | RF Path |  |  |  |  | Indicator Switches |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 | J5 | E | F | G | H | K |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | On | Off | Off | Off | Off | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | Off | On | Off | Off | Off | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | Off | Off | On | Off | Off | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | Off | Off | Off | On | Off | 0 | 0 | 0 | c | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | Off | Off | Off | Off | On | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | Off | Off | Off | Off | Off | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |


| TRUTH TABLE Normally Open CCT-48KX6C-T |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Logic Input |  |  |  |  |  | RF Path |  |  |  |  |  | Indicator Switches |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 | J5 | J6 | E | F | G | H | K | L |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | On | Off | Off | Off | Off | Off | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Off | On | Off | Off | Off | Off | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Off | Off | On | Off | Off | Off | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Off | Off | Off | On | Off | Off | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Off | Off | Off | Off | On | Off | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Off | Off | Off | Off | Off | On | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |

## TRUTH TABLE Normally Open

CCT-48KX6C-TD

| Logic Input |  |  | RF Path |  |  |  |  |  | Indicator Switches |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 | J5 | J6 | E | F | G | H | K | L |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | On | Off | Off | Off | Off | Off | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | Off | On | Off | Off | Off | Off | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | Off | Off | On | Off | Off | Off | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | Off | Off | Off | On | Off | Off | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | Off | Off | Off | Off | On | Off | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | Off | Off | Off | Off | Off | On | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | Off | Off | Off | Off | Off | Off | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

## TYPICAL RF PERFORMANCE CURVES

## INSERTION LOSS



VSWR


ISOLATION



## Power Handling vs. Frequency



Estimates based on the following reference conditions:

- Ambient temperature of $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or less
- Sea level operation
- Load VSWR of 1.20:1 maximum
- No high-power (hot) switching

Please contact Teledyne Coax Switches for derating factors when applications do not meet the foregoing reference conditions.

## GLOSSARY

Actuator

An actuator is the electromechanical mechanism that transfers the RF contacts from one position to another upon DC command.

## Arc Suppression Diode

A diode is connected in parallel with the coil. This diode limits the "reverse EMF spike" generated when the coil de-energizes to 0.7 volts. The diode cathode is connected to the positive side of the coil and the anode is connected to the negative side.

## Date Code

All switches are marked with either a unique serial number or a date code. Date codes are in accordance with MIL-STD-1285 Paragraph 5.2.5 and consist of four digits. The first two digits define the year and the last two digits define the week of the year (YYWW). Thus, 1032 identifies switches that passed through final inspection during the 32nd week of 2010.

## Indicator

Indicators tell the system which position the switch is in. Other names for indicators are telemetry contacts or tellback circuit. Indicators are usually a set of internally mounted DC contacts linked to the actuator. They can be wired to digital input lines, status lights, or interlocks. Unless otherwise specified, the maximum indicator contact rating is $30 \mathrm{Vdc}, 50 \mathrm{~mA}$, or 1.5 Watts into a resistive load.

## Isolation

Isolation is the measure of the power level at the output connector of an unconnected RF channel as referenced to the power at the input connector. It is specified in dB below the input power level.

## Multi-Throw Latching Switch

A multi-throw switch is a switch with one input and three or more output ports. The CCT-48K can switch a microwave signal to any of $2,3,4,5$ or 6 output from a single common input.

5. COMMAND SWITCHING VOLTAGE:
$\mathrm{V}=26-32 \mathrm{VDC}$ PULSE
6. SWITCHING CURRENT:

| SWITCHING CURRENT <br> AT 28 VDC AND $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NO. OF POS. | RESET $\left(\mathrm{I}_{1}\right)$ | SET $\left(1_{2}\right)$ |
| 3 POS. | 270 mA | 90 mA |
| 4 POS. | 360 mA | 90 mA |
| 5 POS. | 450 mA | 90 mA |
| 6 POS. | 540 mA | 90 mA |

## Switching Time

Switching time is the total interval beginning with the arrival of the leading edge of the command pulse at the switch DC input and ending with the completion of the switch transfer, including contact bounce. It consists of three parts: (1) inductive delay in the coil, (2) transfer time of the physical movement of the contacts, and (3) the bounce time of the RF contacts.

## TTL Switch Driver Option

As a special option, switch drivers can be provided for both failsafe and latching switches, which are compatible with industry-standard low-power Schottky TTL circuits.

## TD-Option

This option includes a decoder. The 3-bit parallel command is decoded to internally select the appropriate position. See the logic tables. The TD-Option increases the Vsw supply current demand by 50 mA max at 28 Vdc and $+20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

## Performance Parameters vs Frequency

Generally speaking, the RF performance of coaxial switches is frequency dependent. With increasing frequency, VSWR and insertion loss increase while isolation decreases. All data sheets specify these three parameters as "worst case" at the highest operating frequency. If the switch is to be used over a narrow frequency band, better performance can be achieved.

## Actuator Current vs Temperature

The resistance of the actuator coil varies as a function of temperature. There is an inverse relationship between the operating temperature of the switch and the actuator drive current. For switches operating at 28 VDC, the approximate actuator drive current at temperature, T , can be calculated using the equation:

$$
\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}}=\frac{\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{A}}}{[1+.00385(\mathrm{~T}-20)]}
$$

## Where:

$\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{T}}=$ Actuator current at temperature, $T$
$I_{A}=$ Room temperature actuator current see data sheet
$\mathbf{T}=$ Temperature of interest in ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

## Magnetic Sensitivity

An electro-mechanical switch can be sensitive to ferrous materials and external magnetic fields. Neighboring ferrous materials should be permitted no closer than 0.5 inches and adjacent external magnetic fields should be limited to a flux density of less than 5 Gauss.

